

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIX. No. 37

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 8, 1935

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

WEEKLY STORE NEWS

## Quality Groceries

BRAID'S IDEAL JELLY POWDERS—an excellent dessert, assorted flavors, 6 oz.	25c
SLICED PINEAPPLE, 10 slices in can, per can	11c
ROGER'S GOLDEN SYRUP, 10 lb. can, each	89c
ROGER'S GOLDEN SYRUP, 5 lb. can, each	45c
BRAID'S TRU-JEL, 3 packages	25c
McLAREN'S BAKING POWDER, 12 oz. can	25c
McLAREN'S BAKING POWDER, 2 1-2 lb. can	70c
McLAREN'S BAKING POWDER, 5 lb. can	\$1.35
ROWNTREE'S UNSWEETENED CHOCOLATE—package	17c
APPLE and LOGANBERRY JELLY, 4 lb. tin	49c
LILY WHITE SYRUP, 5 lb. tin	45c
EDWARDSBURG SYRUP, 5 lb. tin	45c
PACIFIC EVAPORATED MILK, tall tins	11c
GRAHAM WAFERS, per package	18c
PURE CHEERY CONSERVE, 4 lb. can, each	55c

Saturday and Monday Special  
LEMONS, dozen . . . . . 30c

## Halliday & Laut

We Have The Latest

### McCormick-Deering Binders

with the new oil bath attachment ready for your inspection. Come in and see them.

Figure out your requirements in BINDER REPAIRS NOW. You will need to have your machinery in good shape this year.

### Re-Conditioned Binders

A number of re-conditioned binders for sale at Reasonable Prices.

**Wm. Laut**

ATTENTION, TRACTOR OWNERS !  
GET YOUR REQUIREMENTS OF

### OILS and GREASES

from the "Old Reliable" Firm

### British American Oil Co. Ltd.

OUR PRICES ARE RIGHT

Phone 4 and We Deliver.

### Crossfield Garage

F. T. BAKER

Agents for British-American Products.

## Trade In Your Old Tires

On New ATLAS GUARANTEED TIRES and SAVE MONEY. This is the only line of tire that will permit Trading in your old tire. So act at once and get a REAL TIRE.

We also carry a complete line of Battery Cables, Fan Belts, Hose Connections, Etc.

### O. K. Service Station and North End Garage

Phone No. 6

### CROSSFIELD TRANSFER and STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.

INSURED LOADS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

**M. PATMORE** Phone 62      **Crossfield**  
Calgary Phone—M 1826

### Band Concert Sunday Afternoon

The Crossfield - Cartstalls Community Band will give another of their popular concerts in the Crossfield Park on Sunday next August 11th, commencing at 2.30 o'clock.

This will likely be the last open air concert of the season, don't miss it.

### Local News

Keep in mind Premier Reid's visit to Crossfield Friday night.

Miss Murphy of Baynon, Alberta, is the guest of Mrs. M. N. Jones.

Miss Edith Seville left Saturday to visit friends at Lethbridge.

The junior baseball team will play at Beiseker on Wednesday of next week.

Harry Bryant of Drumheller was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. M. N. Jones last week.

Everett Bills and Earl Devins were business visitors in Calgary on Monday.

Mrs. Halliday, Mrs. R. T. Amery, Arlene Amery and Hilda Gettle were Calgary visitors Wednesday.

A gang of men have been working out of here for the past few days on the Calgary Power Co. lines.

The many friends of D. K. Pike will regret to learn that he is seriously ill at his home here.

Premier R. G. Reid and Hon. G. N. Johnston were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. M. McCool on Sunday.

R. D. Sutherland received a cablegram on Wednesday advising him of the death of his mother at Edinburgh, Scotland.

Miss Kathleen Mair came up from Calgary on Wednesday to attend the Native Sons and Daughters picnic.

A meeting of the Junior U.F.A. will be held at the home of Mrs. H. Stewart on Saturday evening, August 10th.

An explanation of the single transferable ballot used in the provincial elections will be printed in the Chronicle next week.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. McMullan and children returned on Tuesday from Sylvan Lake. Mack claims that it rained eleven out of the fourteen days they were up there.

A dance will be held under the auspices of the Calf Club in the Beaverdam Hall on Friday, August 16th. Good music. Good lunch. Admission: Gent's 50c, ladies' 25c.

Licenses for operating threshing rigs and combines can be secured from R. D. Sutherland, Secretary of the M. D. of Rosebud.

The Native Sons and Daughters held their second annual picnic on the banks of the Dog Pound at Bottrel on Wednesday afternoon, finishing up with a dance in the Dartique Lodge at night. A good time is reported.

D. W. Carmichael met the two a.m. Tuesday and was disappointed when Mrs. Carmichael did not return from the coast as expected, however, he received a wire later the day advising him that Mrs. Carmichael had been in an auto accident receiving somewhat serious injuries, and she would be unable to leave for home until the end of the week.

A number of Social Credit supporters, including the local candidates for King, attended Crossfield on Monday, and evidently making no chances on bad roads on Monday next (nomination day) filed Mr. King's papers and put up the necessary deposit of \$100 with A. Hall, Returning Officer.

Voting in the provincial elections on August 22 will follow a short but intensive campaign in which the four candidates, U.F.A., Liberal, Conservative and Social Credit will endeavor to place the policies they support before the electors. Meetings are in full swing all over the constituency, and the next three weeks will shatter all local oratory records.

Mrs. Sallenbach and daughter Miss Vivian of Joliet, Ill., were recent visitors at the home of Mrs. W. McRory. They are seeing Western Canada for the first time and were delighted with the country, the people, the climate and its homes, beautiful gardens and the friendly courtesy of the people.

Mrs. Sallenbach and daughter will visit many points of interest in the Canadian Rockies, Vancouver and Victoria enroute to Wyoming and mountains for a short vacation.

### Premier Reid Here Tomorrow

Premier R. G. Reid will address a public meeting in the U.F.A. Hall Crossfield on Friday, August 9th, at 8.30 p.m. in the interests of R. M. McCool, U.F.A. candidate for this district.

This is the only meeting that the Premier will hold in this constituency during the campaign so everyone should make a special effort to be present.

A musical programme is being arranged.

### What Next Herr Aberhart

We have heard a great deal during the past few years, about the dictatorship of Hitler, Stalin and Mussolini. People living in democratic countries have resented very much the fact that those living in the 20th century should have to do with such conditions, but we have, right here, Alberta, a man who has out-Hitlered Hitler and the others and he has not yet obtained power. Here is the interpretation of some of his commands.

"Trust and believe in me I am a man of God. All those who do not agree with me are crooks or nitwits."

"You must pledge yourself not to listen to opposition speakers on the radio or go to their meetings, for all they say is piffle and besides, you may learn something."

"If what I say today does not agree with what I said yesterday, don't let it trouble you, as it was only for illustration, anyway, and I may change it again tomorrow."

"Do not break the Sabbath by going to picnics, but stay at home and listen to me on the radio while I stand in the pulpit and sling mud at my opponents."

"Do not use the words 'If Social Credit is good for us' in your prayers. That is putting too much trust in the Lord . . . He does not understand Social Credit. Put your trust in me."

Gather in convention in your different constituencies and select your candidates. (You will have a lot of fun pretending!) However, it takes brains to select a candidate so I will attend to that later."

"We will hand you a card on election day telling you how to vote and who to vote for. You are not capable of making a choice."

HERR ABERHART.

### Calf Club Field Day At Hendry's Farm

A very successful judging lesson and picnic was held at the farm of R. J. Hendry on Tuesday. Most of the members were present and a very instructive lesson was given by E. V. Brundsen, Supervisor.

After a demonstration of baby beef type the girls and boys judged two classes of calves and gave their reasons, these being commented on in turn. Following the judging a picnic lunch was served.

A further demonstration and competition will be held for the members of the Calf Club at the Willow Springs Ranch on Friday, August 23rd, commencing at 2 p.m.

Between now and the 23rd all members of the Club will be visited by Mr. Brundsen and their calves inspected.

### Crop Report

After the general heavy rains of last week, farmers are hoping for warm weather, as wheat is on the turn, while some crops of barley almost ready for cutting are lodging.

The first cutting of barley is expected on the farm of George Jones, who anticipates starting on Friday of this week.

Harvesting will be general between August 20th and 26th, which is earlier than looked for owing to the late start this spring.

Crops throughout the district are better than a year ago and a 25 bushel average is looked for.

Harvesting is now in full swing after a delay of several days owing to wet weather.

The first spring wheat of the season delivered at Taber on August 5, graded No. 1 Hard. It was Red-ward variety. The sample weighs 62 pounds a bushel. Spring wheat cutting will be fairly general this week.

## Week-end Specials

Quart Sealers, Gem, per doz.	\$1.45
Pint Sealers, Gem, per doz.	\$1.25
Rubber Rings, 3 dozen for	25c
Zinc Rings, per doz.	28c
Kerr Mason Lids, narrow, doz.	29c
Kerr Mason Lids, wide, doz.	39c
Vinegar, cider or malt, bulk, gallon	65c
Vinegar, white bulk, gallon	90c
Chicken Haddie, per tin	15c
Pineapple Cubes, per tin	12c
Lime Juice Cordial, bottle	35c
Jellies, 6 for	27c

### Crossfield U. F. A. Store

## WANTED

### LISTINGS OF IMPROVED MIXED FARMS.

Have several inquiries for farms of this type in the Crossfield District.

### T. Tredaway

Real Estate and Insurance

### THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield Phone 54 Alberta.

Member

Phone 15

W.R.L.A.

For NEW HOMES  
BARNs  
GARAGES  
POULTRY and  
HOG HOUSES  
SHEDS, ETC.

We stock everything a good lumber yard should stock. Bone Dry — Good Grades — Properly Manufactured and ready for immediate use.

Fair prices and prompt service. Give us a call.

**Atlas Lumber Co. Ltd.**

Member

Phone 15

W.R.L.A.

## STEVE'S

## GROCETERIA

Phone 1

### Week-End Specials

Aylmer Catsup, Special per bottle	15c
Australian Raisins, Seedless, 4 lbs.	49c
Jelly Powders, Assorted Flavors, 5 pkgs.	25c
CERTO—Why use long-boil methods?	32c
RICE—Best Jap 4 lbs.	25c
TOMATOES—Field, per basket	29c

For best Canning Results we recommend Mrs. McClelland's Canning Compound. Try a package 10c

## HOW TO MAKE ICED TEA

Infuse six heaping teaspoons of Salada Black Tea in a pint of fresh boiling water. After six minutes strain liquid into two-quart container. While hot, add  $\frac{1}{2}$  cups of granulated sugar and the juice of 2 lemons. Stir well until sugar is dissolved; then add 2 quarts cold water. Do not stir again until tea is cold. If tea is cold when water is added, tea will become cloudy. Serve with chipped ice.

# "SALADA" ICED TEA.

Whither?

Like many other Canadian citizens the writer listened to Hon. MacKenzie King's first radio broadcast a few nights ago, just as he has listened to the radio addresses of Premier Bennett and other political leaders in which their respective party programmes and public issues of the day were discussed. In his address Mr. King gave emphasis to a word—Whither. He, of course, applied it to the political trends of the day and asked the Canadian electorate to give serious thought to "whither" the various policies now being urged upon them for acceptance were leading.

It is not the intention of the writer to follow Mr. King in giving to this word a political application. Party politics are eschewed as subjects for discussion in this column. But as we listened to Mr. King and his use of this word, the thought was forced upon us: Do we as individuals ask ourselves, as we should, whether we are headed in many of the undertakings upon which we embark? Do we lightly engage in them without sufficient consideration, and without any very clear idea fixed in our minds as to what we hope to achieve?

A sailor as he leaves his home port knows whether he is bound. He is headed for a definite port, and he equips himself with chart and compass to guide him to such port by the most direct route. He knows why he is headed to such particular port. An explorer does not lightly enter into the trackless forest or well-nigh impassable jungle without knowing whether he is bound, and the mining prospector likewise knows whether he is bound and the objective he hope to achieve.

But how many of us as we pursued our way through public school, and possibly through high school and even college and university had a definitely defined goal before us which it was our ambition and determination to reach? Did we, as we devoted years to study, know whether we were bound, or did we proceed unthinkingly with our school studies with no very fixed idea in mind as to the vocation in life we proposed to follow?

And in our pursuit of just drifting from place to place, or of a job, we were apparently forced into some position or occupation seemingly by environment or force of circumstances, did we even then ask ourselves, whether am I going? Is this the kind of work for which I can best fit? Or am I just allowing myself to drift without any particular effort on my part to direct my life into proper channels? In a word, did we take the trouble to provide ourselves with a chart and compass to guide us to our true destination?

Furthermore, having found our lot cast in a particular field of endeavor, and possibly feeling fairly content therein, did we even then query ourselves—whether? That is, did we merely accept our work as a means of livelihood, and nothing else? Or did we, do we now, regard our work as something more, something finer, than a means of sustenance? Whether are we headed? To render real service to mankind and to our country, to make the world a better and happier place because we are in, or are we simply content to walk the treadmill of life as we find it?

As citizens do we ever take time to pause and consider whether the community in which we live is headed, whether our churches are taking us, whether our schools and colleges are educating our children? What are the moral trends of the times? Are they in the direction of developing stronger characters than those of bygone generations, or is the reverse true? Is our own little community growing better, or worse; is it being beautified or is it retrograding?

Nothing in Nature stands still. If it has life it is moving, either forward or backward. Nature abhors a vacuum. Mankind is the chief of all the works of Nature, and he must progress or slip backward. Each individual, if he or she is wise, will stop and ask—whether am I going? The person tempted to a dishonest or criminal act should pause and consider, whether? What is the end of the road upon which I propose to travel?

And what is true of individuals is true of the nation. All nations and peoples are wise to seek themselves at this time of predictions of war, or warlike preparations in all parts of the world, of uncompromising attitudes of nations in international conferences, whether are we drifting? What will be the outcome, the end, of another war? The Great War was a source of loss to the whole world, to the victors as well as to the vanquished, and to those who remained neutral. Each and all suffered. It will be again. Is that what we want, as nations, as individuals? Is it not time we stopped and gave consideration, the most serious consideration of our lives, to that old English word—whether?

Let the reader apply this word to his own actions, his life activities, his next decision. Try and probe the future a bit; seek to visualize the outcome of any move you are about to make. Do not go blindly and thoughtlessly ahead. Ask yourself in all seriousness—whether?

## Relic of Riel Rebellion

Old Ox-Yoke Presented To Museum In Regina

On exhibition is an ox-yoke made in 1882 by the late George Cross of Inglewood, Sask., and later used in the Riel rebellion in 1885.

It is made from oak and some idea of its durability was learned when it was found that for over 40 years it has lain outside in all kinds of weather and is yet in a good state of preservation. It is being presented by Mrs. Cross to the museum at Regina as a souvenir of early days in Saskatchewan.

The stump of a black walnut tree near Smithfield, Va., sold for \$3,500. Black walnut once grew plentifully in the U.S.A. but now is America's most valuable wood, the butt of the trunk being the most precious part.

## The First Photograph

Faint Just Found Was Taken By Inventor 100 Years Ago

It is just a hundred years ago that W. H. Fox Talbot, the inventor of photography, took his first picture, according to an English paper, which reports that that precious print has been found by his granddaughter, Miss M. T. Talbot, and is to be shown to the Royal Photographic Society when they visit Lacock Abbey, the Talbot home since the days of Henry VII. Miss Talbot spent six hours a day for three months sorting shelves of papers and documents left by her grandfather.

The sun is about 400 times broader than the moon and also about 400 times farther away, so that the perspective of distance makes it look about the same size.

## Slow-Motion Camera

## Photographs Lightning

Same Electricity In Bolt As In Ordinary Light Bulb

Slow motion cameras have been used by science editors of The Country Home, New York, to measure thunderbolts and estimate just how much electricity is released in a flash of lightning.

Considering all the noise a thunderstorm can make, it is a little disconcerting to discover that the average thundercloud has a store of only just about as much electricity as flows through an ordinary electric light bulb in a minute. It generates this much electricity in five minutes, maintains it at this value for a longer or shorter period, and then lets it fly as a lightning flash and then presents of about five billion watts, though it blows a man down, or even a small house. The pressure makes the discharge both spectacular and dangerous, and the thundercloud machine is continuously generating electricity at this pressure, a single cloud often developing three million kilowatts of power.

Photographs indicate that when a cloud is ready to hurl a thunderbolt it first oozes out a tiny tongue of flame. This stretches earthward about 50 yards from the cloud. It pauses and then wades out for a 10,000th of a second. It then reappears and stretches another 50 yards. This process continues until the ground is reached. Branch tongue often spring out from it. The instant the leading tongue lashes the earth the main part of the stroke begins. A brilliant flame sweeps upward from the ground toward the cloud, retracing the path literally blazed by the leader. This second stroke is much quicker lasting but 50 millionths of a second.

## Toast King In Silence

Irish Freemasons Find It Best Way To Avoid Trouble

Irish Freemasons have adopted the suggestion of Patrick Rutledge, minister of justice, that "God Save the King" should not be sung at future dinners.

During a dinner of the Cork Lodge a band of musicians entered the lodge, overrode the tables and fired 1200 shots, using blank cartridges. It was believed that this outrage was committed because the guests exhibited too much fervor in singing "God Save the King."

Following this episode, Rutledge offered to provide protection for Masonic lodges on the occasion of annual dinners but he was assured this was not considered necessary. He then suggested that "God Save the King" could be omitted in future.

The suggestion was adopted but Masons will continue to toast His Majesty. The toast will be in silence, however, so that extremists can scarcely find grounds for breaches of the peace on its account.

## A New Burglar Trap

Calgary Man Has Invented Gadget To Protect Banks

A burglar trap designed for use in banks has been invented by Adolf Johnson, of Calgary.

In his home he has built a working model of his invention. When a small button is stepped on steel plates slip quickly into place over windows and revolving door sets blocking escape of robbers.

Johnson patented the contrivance in 1922 and has been working it ever since in view to adding new features. Among other inventions he has developed are semaphore signals for street intersections, a parachute plane without either landing gear or wings and a number of automatic gates.

## Ban Was Strict

The word "taboo" is an Hawaiian contribution to the list of American foul words, says a bulletin from the Pan-Pacific Press Bureau. Ancient Polynesians had many tabus, typical among which were those forbidding women to eat in the presence of men, or in the same house, or even to cook their food under the same roof.

## Tiny Electric Motor

The world's smallest electric motor weighs just 1.3 grams—about as much as a match box—and can be balanced on one finger-tip. It was built by a 15-year-old student in a technical school at Moscow. Now he's working on a saw to fit it, which will cut up matches.

Oaks are more likely to be struck by lightning than any other tree, declares a London expert, who has reported that since 1932 not a birch, beech, holly or horse chestnut in England has been struck.

## Touring Continent In Plane

Editor And Engineer See North America From Clouds

Blazing a trail from the west to the east coast of Canada, in the course of their tour of the north American continent, Albert P. Reck, news editor of the Salt Lake City Desert News, and Mahlon B. Kemmeren, graduate mining engineer of Princeton University, brought their big Fairchild 71 type monoplane to rest at the Halifax airport recently. Although referring to themselves as "amateur aviators" the pair have experienced all the trials of the tough pilots of the northland's bad weather pilots and have come through it with a whole ship and in excellent spirits.

Braving bad weather almost since their takeoff at Salt Lake City, the pair pushed on whenever the breaks presented themselves and when they brought their ship to earth at Halifax port had left 4,600 miles of the estimated 11,000 mile continent girding trip behind them. A faulty landing job on the landing gear of the Waco cabin ship in which they started their tour, was the first handicap incurred by the fliers. At Pendleton, Ore., the accident happened and, fearing that repairs would necessitate too long a stay, they secured the big Fairchild, which so far has proved itself the ideal craft for the job, they stated.

The big monoplane, which is the same type as that flown from the Eastern Passage station of the R.C.A.F., has been christened by her owner the Gray Ghost, apparently from the gray dole that colors her fuselage and wings. The ship, the fliers say, had a history of her own before falling into their possession. She is equipped with a Pratt and Whitney Wasp motor and has a fuel capacity of 2,000 pounds and cruises at 110 miles per hour.

## Had Remarkable Career

Woman Who Sculptures Horses Has Never Taken Less

A remarkable exhibition of sculpture by a woman was shown recently at Londonderry House in London. There, 24 of them in plaster, each about a foot high, expressed every possible attitude of the horse in action. They were the work of Madame Vera Lombardi, sister of Captain Emane Arkwright and wife of an Italian cavalry officer.

An interviewer found her covered with plaster among her horses. They had come from Rome, and she had forgotten to mark the boxes "fragile." She mended legs while she talked, and these are some of the surprising facts about her:

Until a year or so ago she had never dreamed of being an artist. She was a business woman and still spends eight hours a day in an office. She has never had an art lesson in her life, and knows nothing about anatomy. Her studio is her bed, where she works until she falls asleep.

Madame Lombardi was "discovered" 18 months ago by the great Spanish sculptor, Zuloaga. She has had a remarkable career. She nursed at base hospitals throughout the war, being in charge of the operating room for two years.

After the war she became manager for Chanel, the famous Paris dressmakers, and has taken Chanel collections all over the world. She started a sports department, which built up Chanel's workrooms from 200 hands to 2,400.

## Record Played Wedding Peal

Church Bells Were Too Mournful In Opinion Of Groom

The church bells at Woodley, near Reading, England, are too mournful for a wedding, a resident decided having listened to them for some time. And so, when it came his turn to be married, he decided not to have them rung. But what is a wedding without bells? To make up for the silent church peals he had a gramophone record of a joyous wedding peal played as he and his bride left the church. And all went merrily as a wedding bell—in canned music style.

Have some aim in life; be not simply good, be good for something.

## STOP ITCHING

## In One Minute

D. D. Prescription Speeds Relief

For quick relief from the itching of pimples, mosquito or other insect bites, eczema, rashes and other skin eruptions, apply Dr. D. D. Prescription, cooling, healing and antiseptic. Dr. D. D. Prescription is the world's wide-spread success. No time—no muscle. Clear, greaseless and stainless—dries up almost immediately. It relieves the most severe and persistent itching instantly. A 3-oz. plastic bottle, at any drug store, is guaranteed to prove a money-back D. D. D. D. is made by the owners of ITALIAN BALSAM.

# It's great to get back!

Here I am back again to Ogden's Fine Cut. Times are better and I can afford to pay the little it costs—and it's worth it. If you're wise you will get back to Ogden's, too.

"Roll 'em" in "Vogue" or "Chantecler" papers for full satisfaction.

52 Poker Hands, any numbers, now accepted as a complete set.

**OGDEN'S FINE CUT**  
Your Pipe Knows Ogden's Cut Plug

## FASHION FANCIES



## Living Up To Reputation

China's Ungovernable River Notes For Its Disastrous Floods

If the Hwang Ho, the Great Yellow River, the most northerly of China's mighty waterways, is seeking to return to the bed it deserted eighty years ago, it is doing no more than live up to its reputation as a sinister stream. It is "China's Sorrow," "The Ungovernable," "The Scourge of the Sons of Han." The course it deserted has been built up into a thickly populated agricultural region; if the river re-establishes itself therein, the people will lose everything.

Too swift and too shallow to be of capital importance to commerce, it is notable mainly for its disastrous floods. Farmers cultivating the plain through which it now flows have sought to confine the river within dykes; in the flood season a channel too narrow and overwide. The high water deposited sand wide by the river bed so that at low water the surface of the stream is fifteen feet above that of the plain and thirty feet at normal high water. It has been proposed to straighten the river bed and then get the benefit of the scour. But the Hwang Ho may persist in having its own way in the future as it has in the past.—New York Sun.

## Becomes Separate Grade

Recompense For Garnet Wheat Holders If Loss Results

Effective Aug. 1, Garnet wheat will be marketed as a separate grade, E. B. Ramsay, chairman of the board of grain commissioners, announced. Its price, he said, will be determined by ordinary market conditions.

The wheat will be marketed through existing channels, said Mr. Ramsay. He looked upon the change as a routine matter, which should produce no undue difficulties.

At the last session of parliament, \$1,500,000 was voted to recompense Garnet wheat holders while the new method of marketing was being evolved, if any loss resulted. Previously, Garnet wheat had been graded with No. 2 Northern.

The new grade will be separated into two varieties, No. 1 Garnet and No. 2 Garnet. Any Garnet wheat not good enough to be graded No. 2, will be put into No. 3 Northern or lower grades. The price of the new grade will be fixed in the open market, similar to the present method in force in other grades.

## Crowds Worship Sign

Crowds of superstitious persons have each night been worshipping before a mysterious red glow in the window of a shop in the French concession of Shanghai. They believe it to be the appearance of a certain Chinese deity. The red glow was found to be merely the reflection of an illuminated sign over a theatre across the street.

For Economy's Sake

Breakfast in bed may be only for wealthy Occidentals, but in Japan it is an economy measure, reports Miss Frances B. Clapp, Congregational missionary, just back from Kyoto, Japan. Fuel shortages makes it cost about 50 cents to build a fire, so many Japanese eat breakfast in bed to keep warm, said Miss Clapp.

In Turkistan a form of grass has been discovered that when uprooted by storms it falls downward and re-plants itself.

**BABY'S OWN SOAP**

Best for You

... Baby Soap

Antonio Stradivari, famous violin maker, died almost 200 years ago, but the quality of the varnish used on his violins has never been equalled.



WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

The Duke of Gloucester, the King's third son, has been made a full major in the 10th Royal Hussars.

Before sailing for home the Canadian Biley team enjoyed a round of hospitality at Glasgow, Scotland.

The British House of Commons adjourned Aug. 2, to re-assemble Oct. 28, it was announced by the government, indicating no plans for a general election before next spring.

The electric chair installed in Sing Sing Prison 44 years ago has taken the lives of 375 persons, only four of whom were women, it was revealed by prison authorities.

Eventual combination of all British territories from the Cape to East Africa in a "United States of Africa" is suggested by G. M. Huggins, prime minister of Southern Rhodesia.

Many stores and factories which have been closed since the recent fair riots in Belfast which resulted in the deaths of many Catholics and Protestants, have been reopened.

Harold Sutherland, 17, of Westville, N.S., first piped into a studio for television when an honored guest at a service club luncheon in Charlottetown. Three years ago Sutherland was Canada's champion boy piper. Sutherland's pipe and drum band and marching were discussed when a field day was held at the University of Manitoba farm near Winnipeg under auspices of the National Boy Committee.

Double details of military police paced outside the United States army reservation while officers, amid utmost secrecy, studied a new "mystery ray" said to be capable of detecting the presence of a ship at sea through fog and darkness.

## Record Of Publisher

Lord Atholstan Has Served Montreal Since '66 Years

Lord Atholstan, publisher of the Montreal Star, the Montreal Standard, and influential in other Montreal publications, has attained to the venerable age of eighty-seven years and is still in active service, giving all his thought to the welfare of his country, his city and his daily affairs. Seldom does he miss a day at his office, and never the day but his direction of his newspapers is quite apparent.

Of his eighty-seven years some sixty-six have been given to the Montreal Star, and that is a record which has never yet been attained by any other editor or publisher in Canada—sixty-six years of continuous service and of rulership of the leading and most influential paper in Quebec, possibly in all Canada, for the Weekly Star is a wonder in its way, going each week to a quarter million subscribers.

Lord Atholstan was born as Hugh Graham, in the little village of Atholstan, Huntingdon County, on July 5, 1848, but journeyed to Montreal as did many other ambitious lads from the peninsula of Quebec Province. He started the Star whilst the other papers in the metropolis were in either a somnolent or a poor state—Sherbrooke Record.

## Need Lots Of Sympathy

Editors Of Newspapers Do Not Have Easy Job

Governor Eugene Talmadge, himself an editor in Atlanta, Georgia, shed a tear for newspaper workers. "Newspaper work is all work and no play, and very little pay" commented the governor. "I used to think anybody in newspaper work had a nice, interesting job."

"When you keep a paper going, and try to keep your news columns interesting, let me tell you, brother, you've got a job on your hands. I'm keeping my paper out of debt, but it's hard work."

The governor is associate editor of The Statesman, a weekly political paper.

## Auctioneer's Voice Stored

A record of the auctioneer's voice was made during the sale of the Mauretania's furnishings, and will be stored away for the benefit of posterity in the Gallery of Famous Voices and Famous Occasions in Broadcasting House in London. The auctioneer's voice will keep company with those of Britain's greatest men and women, from the King and Queen down.

Doctor—"But, my dear man, I can't prescribe whiskey for you unless I am sure you need it. What are your symptoms?"

Patient—"What symptoms should I have, doctor?"

## The Joys Of Motoring

Toronto Man Had Plenty Of Grief For One Day

Even Chief Draper never had any more trouble with parking and parkers than a well known man had the other day. . . . He spotted a space between a small sedan and a large coal truck, but despite clever manipulating, the space was a bit too small.

Climbing out, he stepped back to the sedan, only to find it locked, and unbudgeable. . . . Then he approached the truck, hoisted himself up to the driver's seat, released what he thought was the emergency brake . . . and dumped five tons of coal on Yonge street.

Of course, you think the tale ends here, but our man has had more bad luck, and this, cross our heart, is a true story. He causally tossed a cigarette out the car window and some time afterwards smelled smoke.

Looking up, he discovered that the lighted cigarette had gone into the back seat instead of on the road, and that said back seat was now on fire. . . . Keeping his presence of mind, he stopped the car, lifted the entire back seat out, and threw it over the fence into the fields. . . . And while he was congratulating himself on getting out of that nasty situation nicely, he heard shouts . . . and turned around to find that he had set fire to a hay field, which, before the volunteers had it quelled had burned two acres of hay.—Toronto Telegram.

## The Rubber Industry

Production Has Shown Astonishing Growth In Present Century

Rubber as an industry has had a most phenomenal growth and is one of the highlights of twentieth century civilization. At the beginning of the present century, production amounted to four tons a year; in 1934 it had reached approximately 1,000,000 tons. One of the chief rubber producing centres is British Malaya which produced 465,765 tons of rubber last year, or about half the world's supply, according to the Industrial Department of the Canadian National Railways. The improvement which has taken place in world trade is reflected in the value of the rubber exports from British Malaya for the first ten months of 1934, which increased to \$22,640,000 from \$12,500,000 for the same period the year previous, or 57.4 per cent. At the beginning of last year, British Malaya had 3,135,000 acres of land under rubber. A great deal of tin also comes from British Malaya. Imports into British Malaya from Canada show an increase of 30 per cent. 1934 over 1933, principally in motor cars, dried fish, canned milk, canned vegetables, wheat flour, timber.

## Dalai Lama Chosen

Search Lasted Eighteen Months Before Right Baby Found

It had taken eighteen months for the Grand Lamas to find the right successor to the late Dalai Lama in whose office the Snowy King of Lhasa combines that of Emperor and Pope. The chosen successor must be a Tibetan baby, born at the same moment that the Dalai Lama died, and into whose body the august ruler's soul has passed. A commission of seven priests searches for this baby, and on this occasion found twenty, from whom six were chosen by the Grand Lamas for final selection before the praying-wheel and image of Buddha in the Lhasa palace. After being anointed with sacred butter, and bathed in water from the Ganges, the new infant Dalai Lama, guarded by soldiers, is parted from his mother forever. He is educated for his high station, but she is recompensed with material wealth. She is taken before her departure to the palace treasure chamber, and may carry away as much gold and gems as she can gather in both arms. Tibet is a plateau three times as big as France, almost as cold as Siberia, and most of it higher than Mount Blanc.

Known the world over as merely Queen Mary her Britannic Majesty's full array of names runs off like this: Victoria, Mary Augusta, Louise Olga Pauline Claudine Agnes Windsor.

Travelling more than 3,000 feet each second, bullets from powerful rifles are the fastest things on earth next to light and electricity, experiments at Montreal show.

Woman learning to drive: "But I don't know what to do!"

Her husband: "Just imagine that I'm driving."

2110

There is no Alice Brooks pattern book published



"Italy is rewriting an heroic page of her history."—Mussolini.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON  
AUGUST 11

DANIEL (Temperance and Health)

Golden text: Know ye not that ye are a temple of the Holy Spirit which is in you which ye have from God? I. Corinthians 6:19.

Lesson: Daniel, Chapter 1. Devotional reading: Psalm 46.

Explanations And Comments

King Nebuchadnezzar's Plan For Daniel and the Young Jews

1. It was in the third year of Nebuchadnezzar's reign (606 B.C.) that Nebuchadnezzar, King of Babylon, first besieged Jerusalem and carried back to Babylon Jewish captives, together with their wives and children, to the temple.

2. Among the captives were Daniel and the other youths of our lesson. The king had directed one of his officers to take Jewish youths of noble families, and to bring them up fair and bright, and have them enter what has been called "The Prince's College of Babylon." For three years the youths received education for the civil service. The youths were taught the language and learning of the Chaldeans. They were to be nourished with a portion of the king's meat and wine served to the king daily.

3. The king had directed one of his officers to take the young men and wives for his own that he might have them as concubines for his pleasure.

4. "Fed up" with humanity, Ida Lyman, 22-year-old Montreal social worker, recently completed a 550-mile water trip from Montreal to New York in a 15-foot Eskimo kayak.

"This trip has been a good rest for me," she said, after she finished telling of the rigors of the voyage. "Storms and rapids beat the route—via Lake Champlain—which was that taken by the pioneers of 200 years ago." She is the first person to make the trip single-handed, said Capt. Bill Byrne, president of the George Washington Boating Association New York, at whose float she tied up.

Miss Lyman, a native of Denmark and a naturalized Canadian, said the first leg of the trip was the hardest.

"There's a lot of white water in the Richelieu River between Montreal and Lake Champlain, and several days I had to buck storms," she said. Her cockleshell craft she built herself two years ago.

Miss Lyman returned to Montreal by airplane.

## Ends Long Canoe Voyage

Montreal Girl Makes Trip To New York Alone

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## Knew Famous Nurse

Ontario Minister Was Once Engaged To Florence Nightingale

Among the interesting books and papers which have been presented to the University of Western Ontario, London, by Thomas Connor of Goderich is a collection dealing with Rev. John Smithurst, who died at Elora, Ontario, in 1867, and who in his youth was engaged to Florence Nightingale, the famous nurse. Rev. John Smithurst was born in Derby, England, and was a cousin of Florence Nightingale. In his youth they were engaged to each other, but as he was an older man the families objected and the engagement was broken. Mr. Smithurst came to Canada as a missionary and his fiance went on to reach great heights of fame as a nurse.

No Doubt About It

"Tho' up your hands, big boy and tho' 'em up fast!" ordered the gentleman with the gun.

"Ah can't," replied the victim.

"All got rheumatism."

"Yes, you kin," said the footpad.

"All got automatics."

"You win, Mistah, you win!" said the victim, as his hands went skyward. "It done looks lak you 'atice is de stronges'."

The Success of the Experiment, Daniel 8:14-16. Asaphens pleaded to Daniel's request, doubtless with many misgivings.

At the end of the time suggested by Daniel the experiment was repeated. The king found heavier and fairer than those who ate the king's dainties, and deal with us according to thy word."

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Plain Living and High Thinking, Daniel 1:17-20. God gave the four youths, Daniel, Hananah, Mishael, and Azarias, knowledge and skill in all learning of which they were industrious students, but the gift came none the less from God, as do all good things. And Daniel had understanding in all visions and dreams. In Chapter 1, verse 12, the youths were summoned to his presence, the king found these four Hebrews the best of them all, because they had not been corrupted by the pleasures of the flesh, and ennobled in their realm and they were given positions which involved personal attendance upon him.

## Town Crier Not Needed

Newspaper And Radio Have Killed Profession In England

The job of town crier of Cromer, England, does not pay and R. H. Laurence has resigned the post. The crier's average earnings during the summer season were only \$3 a week.

In the winter he earned practically nothing at all.

Hence the office of town crier has become vacant and the gorgeous uniform has been folded away among the mothballs. The 200-year-old bell is silenced.

In the summer there were entertainments and theatrical performances to advertise in the annual number of "crying" in the streets. Occasionally a visitor to the village would call on the town crier to announce the loss of some article. For a modest fee Laurence donned his uniform, packed his bell under his arm and worked his way right through the town, stopping at every important corner to cry his news.

Town crying as a profession in England is failing away. Newspapers and the radio have cramped their style.

## One Paper Mill In Egypt

Paper was made in Egypt centuries ago but to-day there is only one paper mill, located at Alexandria, and it produces cardboards for making cigarette boxes, for which there is a great demand. Waste paper and rags obtained locally are used in the manufacture of this card-board.

It was the custom of Romans to shave off the beard at the age of 21, and present it as an offering to household gods. A beard was grown after that age only as a sign of mourning.

## Little Journeys In Science

## ALKALIS

(By Gordon H. Guest, M.A.)

The term alkali is used to designate certain substances like lime, washing soda, and ammonia solution which are capable of neutralizing acids. Alkaline substances possess properties in many ways similar to those of acids. A carefully balanced mixture of an alkali with an acid is generally neutral, being neither acid nor alkaline. A poison which has been neutralized by an alkali is known as an antacid.

The most common alkalis are sodium hydroxide or caustic soda, potassium hydroxide or caustic potash, calcium hydroxide or slaked lime, and ammonium hydroxide or ammonia. Sodium hydroxide is used in water softening, in the bleaching of laundry, and in the manufacture of soap. This is done by heating certain fats or oils, such as palm-oil and coconut-oil, with the alkali. A solution of this base is also used to wash certain fruits, such as the peach, which is done by dipping the fruit in a bathing solution for a short time. When a piece of pure woolen cloth is boiled in a 10 per cent solution of sodium hydroxide it completely dissolves completely. Cotton, however, is insoluble and hence sodium hydroxide is used in testing goods for cotton.

Ammonium hydroxide is known commercially as caustic potash, is very similar to sodium hydroxide, but is more expensive.

Calcium hydroxide or slaked lime is also used for whitewash and in preparing lime-water. In the laboratory calcium hydroxide is used to test for carbon dioxide. When carbon dioxide comes in contact with calcium hydroxide, a chemical reaction takes place producing a white insoluble substance called calcium carbonate, which changes the clear lime-water solution to a milky color.

The hydroxide contains carbon dioxide and hence a piece of bamboo through which water is passed through the solution of calcium hydroxide. The lime-water turns milky. This is a simple experiment to show the presence of carbon dioxide in the breath.

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Blind Are Good Swimmers

Show Amazing Coolness When Diving From Springboard

Blind girls use their toes instead of their eyes, as was demonstrated to Viscountess Hampton at the opening of the new swimming pool at Chorleywood college, Hertford, Eng., where blind girls are being educated.

The pool has a raised pavement round the edge and the springboard is fitted with a doubled thickness of matting at its end. Using their toes as guides instead of their eyes, the girls plunge in with easy grace.

An official of the National Institute of the Blind says: "Swimming is one of the exercises that the blind enjoy with the confidence of sighted people. The coolness with which some of the blind girls at Chorleywood leap off a six-foot diving board is amazing."

The college is for those who are totally blind or whose sight is so poor that they dare not read more than one or two books in a year.

China Lends Treasures

Chinese art treasures worth millions of dollars rest under heavy armed police guard in the basement of Burlington House, headquarters of the Royal Academy, London, after being landed from the cruiser Suffolk. The treasures will remain under guard until the Fall, when they are to appear in a special exposition. They were loaned by the Chinese Government.

Famous Horse Put To Death

Prince, the imposing cream-colored drum-horse of the Royal Artillery mounted band, is dead. He was taken ill while rehearsing for the Jubilee Review and when an examination at the Aldershot veterinary hospital revealed his hopeless condition he was put to death. Prince was 18 years old, and was well known to the King and Queen.

## Household Arts

by

Alice

Brooks

Chi Quilts

is an

Old Cinc

Favorite

Brunswick

Star

PATTERN 5249.

"Twinkle, twinkle little star," and they're really not so very far, for this is the kind even you can capture and anchor securely to earth by means of a beautiful patchwork quilt. The "Brunswick Star" with its eight clearly defined points, made by eight diamond patches, has all the decorative of a snow crystal, yet is surprisingly easy to piece, and it is to, and to, simplify matters, there are only three pattern pieces. This quilt is an old colonial favorite.

In issue No. 5249 will find the Block Chart, an illustration for cutting, sewing and arranging the blocks for single and double bed size, and a diagram of a block which serves as a guide for placing the patches and suggests contractions.

To obtain this pattern send 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred) to Household Arts Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

There is no Alice Brooks pattern book published

## ITALO-ABYSSINIA WAR MAY YET BE AVERTED

Geneva.—Italo-Ethiopian peace struggled in stormy waters of formulas, methods of approach, proposals and counter-proposals, deadlocks and rays of optimism, but an agreement appeared to be in sight.

The British, French and Italian delegates agreed upon possible ways to keep peace in East Africa. Only Benito Mussolini's final approval of the draft plan was needed.

The tentative program was worked out at a conference Baron Pompa Alesi of Italy, Anthony Eden of Great Britain and Premier Laval of France held.

Laval explained the tentative peace formula to Ethiopia's representatives. It was understood they had no real objections to it.

The dispute itself, for the time being, is set aside. Yet the difficulties over procedure are minor compared with the difficulties which lie ahead of a peaceful settlement of the dispute.

Both Italy and Ethiopia are moving up their troops. The wet season is nearing its end.

Addis Ababa.—Ethiopian fighting men, convinced war Italy was almost at hand, besieged hastily created recruiting stations after Emperor Haile Selassie and his tribal chieftains ended their secret two-day council.

Denied the right to bear arms, women met in the Palace hall, formed "The Association for the Defence of the Country," started raising funds and subscribed \$30,000 within an hour.

### To Help Veterans

Organization To Seek Work Will Be Set Up

London, Ont.—A national organization, serving voluntarily, and backed by a strong veterans' organization, will be set up in the near future to deal with unemployment among veterans, declared Brig.-General Ross, Dominion president of the Canadian Legion, at the annual banquet of the provincial command of the legion at the close of the first day of the three-day convention here.

Set-up for giving assistance to unemployed veterans is embodied in the Hyman report dealing with what is considered one of the most difficult problems confronting the Canadian Legion, he said. Gen. Ross explained that the commission to be formed would consist of three men, serving voluntarily, who would build up a national organization with boards in all towns and districts which would find work for veterans.

### Cheer King And Queen

Canadian Teachers In London Pay Visit To Palace Grounds

The serene atmosphere of the grounds of Buckingham Palace was shattered by three ringing cheers for the King and Queen from a party of 220 Canadian school teachers and school children, visiting England under auspices of the Overseas Education League.

The party was in the grounds when the royal car approached from an inner quadrangle, carrying Their Majesties to Victoria station en route to the Cowes regatta. The King stopped the car and with the Queen chatted with Major and Mrs. F. Ney, in charge of the party, and some of the visitors.

### Bear Low Interest Rate

All Records Broken When Recent Loan Was Fleated

Ottawa.—Breaking all records for low interest rates, a \$30,000,000 issue of Dominion Canada treasury bills has just been sold, it was announced. At the price received the average yield per annum on the bills is 1.237 per cent. The previous low mark was an issue of \$20,000,000 sold to yield 1.38 per cent per annum.

The bills are due November 1 and the discount price of the accepted bids was 99.68. Proceeds will be used to retire in part an issue of \$50,000,000 in bills taken up by the chartered banks some months ago at a yield of 2% per cent per annum.

### Royalty Taking Holiday

Portsmouth, England.—King George and Queen Mary, accompanied by the Duke and Duchess of York, arrived the royal yacht Victoria and Albert and sailed for a two weeks' cruise which will include attendance at the annual Cowes regatta.

### Flood Damage Heavy

No Transportation Into Slave Lake Area Except By Air

Slave Lake, Alta.—Rampaging Lesser Slave Lake, which for two and one half days has pounded five-foot waves into this flood-stricken town, had left a scene of desolation with residents living in tents on higher ground, small buildings washed away, and others undermined, until they threaten to crumble.

Lashed by an inshore gale, the waves battered away small buildings, including the post office, and residents are fearful that a new wind will complete nature's onslaught. The lake is already at high level and even in calm weather travel through the town is done by boat. Damage in the flood of the last few days is estimated at \$25,000.

Valuable farm lands on the shores of the lake have been inundated and the valuable top-soil carried away by the waves.

There is no transportation into this area except by air. The highway is still under water for nearly 20 miles, and the Northern Alberta Railway, which put through trains last winter after 10 days' tieup, again is blocked as a result of new undermining of rails by the waves. The former trouble sections on which repair work was done are holding up, however.

### Chinese Eat Unripe Grain

Endeavor To Stave Off Starvation Until Help Arrives

Chungking, Hupeh.—Food survivors, swarming like locusts on the uplands behind this stricken city, devoured unripe grain to save themselves from starvation.

Relief from Hankow was 300 miles away and coming slowly.

The emaciated, ragged survivors sometimes in bands 1,000 strong, worked away gradually from Chungking where the dead seem to lie everywhere, the bodies of men, women and children mingled with those of animals.

The Han river, which brought unprecedented disaster to valley dwellers when it rose 20 feet in a few hours during the night of July 7 was still flooding the territory.

Deprived of food or hope of food, until relief arrives, the starving survivors in the uplands stopped to eat whatever they could find. They did not plunder or steal. They announced to inhabitants of villages they entered: "We come to eat."

### To Guard British Legation

Sikhs From India May Be Sent Into Ethiopia

London.—Preparations are being made to send detachments of Sikhs from India to Ethiopia if reports from the British legation in Addis Ababa indicate they will be necessary to protect the legation building, it was learned here. Britain is also ready to evacuate British missions and their families now in Ethiopia. All the missions have been instructed to keep in close touch with the British legation.

It was revealed in the House of Commons no embargo has been placed on the export to Ethiopia of raw materials which could be used for the manufacture of munitions. Great Britain has granted Italy 35 permits to send planes over British territory in East Africa, the house was told. Twenty of these were for British Somaliland, and the others for the Sudan.

Designs New Coin

Washington.—Borrowing his motif from the doughnut, President Roosevelt has designed a coin which soon may be jingling in American pockets. It is a half-cent piece, and treasury secretary Henry Morgenthau said it had a hole in the centre. The president also sketched a one mill coin, which unlike all other United States metal money, is square.

Leads In Wheat Exports

Ottawa.—Canada was first in exports of wheat to the United Kingdom market during the first six months of 1935, according to a statement issued by the Dominion bureau of statistics. The Dominion was also first in oats, wheat flour, lobsters, copper ore, copper rods, crude zinc, non-ferrous metals, patent leather, and rubber manufacture.

Counterfeit Copper

Vancouver.—Counterfeit one cent pieces are the latest in bogus money to appear in this city. The coins are expert imitations and have only one feature. They are made from copper but one-half the thickness of the government issue.

### Garnet Wheat Price Set

Separate Grading Went Into Effect On August First

Winnipeg.—The approximate market price of Garnet wheat as a separately-graded wheat was established July 31 by the cash closing committee of the Winnipeg Grain Exchange.

No 1 Garnet was quoted at 79 cents, three cents a bushel under No. 2 Northern, and No. 2 Garnet at 77½ cents, the same price as No. 3 Northern.

Previously, Garnet wheat had been graded with No. 2 Northern, but starting with the new crop year Aug. 1, it will be kept separate from the Northern wheats and graded separately into two grades. Any Garnet unit for the two specified grades will automatically grade No. 3 Northern or lower.

There is no transportation into this area except by air. The highway is still under water for nearly 20 miles, and the Northern Alberta Railway, which put through trains last winter after 10 days' tieup, again is blocked as a result of new undermining of rails by the waves. The former trouble sections on which repair work was done are holding up, however.

Survey Shows Rust Will Have Serious Effect

Ottawa.—Rust had seriously reduced the yield of all bread wheats in Manitoba and the infection was spreading westward into Saskatchewan. On July 30 when a party led by Dr. Charles Cansell, deputy minister of mines for Canada, hopped off at 2 p.m. for Wrangell, Alaska, in a seaplane piloted by C. H. "Punch" Dickins.

A. D. McLean, superintendent of Canadian Airways, and W. H. Sutherland, photographer, are other members of the party.

Dr. Cansell plans to take aerial photographs of 30,000 square miles of unmapped territory in the southeastern Yukon, north of the Liard river. Geographers believe the Rocky Mountains come to an end in that vicinity and the Mackenzie ranges, which lie to the east, may be a separate mountain system.

The "tropical" valleys of Indian legend lie in the region to be explored. If possible, the party will land and investigate these valleys. The survey will be concluded about August 15 at Edmonton.

South Africa Prosperous

Business Reaches Almost Boom Proportions States Trade Commissioner

Vancouver.—South Africans are enjoying a period of prosperity almost reaching the proportions of a boom while most of the world is suffering from depression. David de Meyer, South African trade commissioner to Canada, said addressing a service club.

He said millions of dollars of new wealth was created when the country went off the gold standard and in 1934 South Africa increased her purchases from Canada from \$5,700,000 to more than \$12,000,000 and became the second largest purchaser of goods from Great Britain.

Report Better Conditions

Kansas City.—Rural middle America is going off relief. By thousands, farm families are becoming self-supporting, aided by better crop conditions, resettlement loans and their own efforts, an Association Press survey showed. Eight states report a relief list at present of less than 50,000 families.

DUCHESS OF YORK GOES ON HER FIRST AEROPLANE RIDE



This picture was taken when the Duke and Duchess of York travelled by aeroplane from London to Brussels, Belgium, to visit the International Exhibition there. Above is a picture of the charming lady, left, looking none the worse for the trip, which was her first flight.

### NEW SENATOR



### Ready To Retaliate

Scottish Co-Operative Society Warns Against Wheat Board Hindering Trade

Calgary.—If the new Canadian wheat board places any impediment in the way of trade, the Scottish Co-operative Wholesale Society of Glasgow will retaliate by diverting its wheat purchases into other channels, J. McCormick, member of the society's party touring Canada, said here.

Mr. McCormick, making a survey of Canadian political and economic problems with regard to their effect upon Scottish-Canadian trade, stated the society imported 3,000,000 bushels of Canadian wheat a year. He added the society owns the largest flour mills in Scotland and made the best and cheapest bread in that country using 80 per cent Canadian hard wheat.

He was not impressed with the Ottawa agreements. Mr. McCormick continued that Scottish trade had benefited little from them. Free trade was the only proper method of dealing with international exchange of goods.

Chief accountants of the society, he is accompanied by Cameron Thompson and C. Hewitt, directors.

### Russian Sub Sinks

Collided With Surface Vessel And 55 Men Drown

Moscow.—A brief official announcement, laconic as are most such Soviet revelations, disclosed the death of 55 Russian seamen, some of them young cadets, in the sinking of the submarine B-3 in Finland Bay one week ago.

The submarine, participating in the current Baltic fleet maneuvers, came up from an underwater cruise and collided with an unidentified surface vessel.

A gaping hole was torn in her hull and she sank immediately. All aboard—her officers, seamen and naval school students—perished.

The submarine was of the old "bars" type built in 1917, toward the end of Russia's participation in the Great War. A mass funeral will be held at Kronstadt.

The government will distribute sums of 10,000 rubles to families of the victims. Pensions also will be paid, it was announced.

RELIEF SYSTEM IN ONTARIO IS TO BE CHANGED

Toronto.—Drastic reorganization of Ontario's system of unemployment relief to cut costs and to return responsibility for relief administration to the municipalities was announced by Premier Mitchell F. Hepburn following a session of the Ontario legislature.

"These steps are absolutely necessary to maintain the solvency of the government," the premier declared.

He said a new base for the province's contribution to relief costs. Instead of paying a proportion of total relief costs the government will make specific lump sum payments on a per capita basis.

From September 1, in all the 17 bankrupt municipalities where the government has assumed the full burden of relief, the province's contribution will be payment of a maximum of \$7.50 monthly per capita. The per capita costs in these municipalities under the present system has ranged from \$3.50 to \$13.50 per month.

In all other municipalities exclusive of the unorganized districts of northern Ontario the government's maximum contribution will be \$5 per capita after Sept. 1.

Municipalities will be required to assume full responsibility for relief administration.

This reversal of the policy of Hon. Dan Crail will be accompanied, the premier said, by a drastic shakeup within the welfare department. "Our objective is to reduce the welfare department to a mere shell," the premier said.

"The per capita cost of relief is lower in many of the municipalities which handle their own relief. Our system has been too expensive," he said.

Under the present system the premier estimated that relief would cost the province about \$36,000,000 a year. By the new plan it is expected that a saving of more than \$750,000 monthly can be effected. There would be an immediate saving of about \$240,000 annually in administrative costs alone, the premier explained.

### AIR ROUTE ACROSS NORTH POLE IS SOVIET PLAN

Moscow.—Air travellers between North America and Russia may fly squarely over the North Pole two or three years hence. Soviet officials predicted if success crowned Sigmund Levanevsky's proposed non-stop Moscow-to-San Francisco flight.

The trial Levanevsky's single-motor, radio-equipped ship with blaze through the polar regions may be the commercial route of the future, Otto Schmidt, head of the northern sea route department, declared.

Levanevsky, the Soviet's most famed flier, was confident he and his two companions could cross safely the polar barrens and down over northwest Canada to California, 6,000 miles away.

"We expect to reach San Francisco in three days and nights at the most," he said.

A permanent meteorological station located at the pole itself, is another Soviet project, Schmidt disclosed, this to be supplemented by stations on the ice at either side of the pole.

Schmidt said the Russians already had established 40 radio stations above the Arctic circle on islands and the coast which send regular weather reports to central stations at Cape Schmidt, Dixon Island and the cutter Sadko.

### Japan's Aerial Defence

Taxation For Commercial Program Is Heavy

Tokio.—Japan is going ahead with a big plan for the encouragement of civil aviation side by side with the completion of her five-year plan of aerial defence.

Initial expenditure on the plan for civil aviation will total the equivalent of \$60,000,000, and thereafter the Ministry of Communications will spend about \$1,000,000 a year in promoting aviation.

An elaborate program to link Japanese domestic air lines with the world's airways has already been worked out.

Most of the money spent on the five-year air defence program will be spent in building new airfields, purchasing new equipment and strengthening air defence generally.

### Bill Passes Through House

Will Give India Modified Self-Government When Made Law

London.—The government's India bill has completed its long passage through parliament.

The House of Commons agreed to more than 300 amendments made by the house of lords and the bill, providing India with modified self-government, was ready to be enacted into law.

It provides for a federation of Indian native and British units states, each with its own autonomous legislature.

The Indian government itself will have more independence than any other previous government at Delhi. The bill, however, maintains certain safeguards with Britain controlling foreign policy and defence.

### Explosion Traps Miners

Heroic Efforts Fall To Rescue Men In Transvaal

Emden, Transvaal.—All hope has been abandoned for the rescue of 78 native miners trapped in a gallery following an explosion which killed two white miners on the 300-foot level of the Marsfield mine at Esteria, 150 miles from Johannesburg.

Heroic efforts of rescue squads which reached the mine shortly after the explosion were without avail.

Citizens See Falling Star

Toronto.—A huge falling star which thrilled Toronto citizens was described as shooting like a rocket out of the northwest, leaving a streak of yellow light which remained in the sky for about 10 minutes.

Officials at the Dunlap observatory thought the star might have been a meteor and, if as brilliant as reported, might have fallen to the earth.

### Qualified As Pilot

Edmonton.—Believed to be the first woman to qualify as a commercial pilot in Alberta or Saskatchewan, Miss Margaret Fane, 21, successfully passed her flying tests here. It was announced by Howard C. Ingram, inspector of civil aviation for western Canada.

## Has No Substitute

### Use Of Flax Extends From Oakum To Fine Linen

It is safe to say that Canadian men were not adorned at church today with linen collars and boiled shirts to nearly so great an extent as their fathers were, nor as they were themselves not so very long ago. But when they want the real thing in handkerchiefs or other men's paraphernalia, it is for linen they still bargain over the shop counter. The housewife glories in the snowy whiteness of her tablecloth and other home accessories. They are of damask and fine linen.

The native country of flax is unknown but linen fabrics, thread and linseed oil, which are made from flax, have been found in excavations of the Stone Age, so these old forefathers of ours knew a great deal more than we in our self-conceit sometimes attribute to them. In the best method of harvesting flax we have not advanced one iota beyond them. The best fiber is obtained by hand-pulling and the best threshing is done by hand, by using the old flail, afterwards crushing the seed heads with a roller. No substitute has been found to satisfactorily replace flax in the manufacture of fine linens and damask. Its use extends from oakum for caulking boats to the lady's lace handkerchief.

Canada is not a flax country. The total output of manufactured linens last year was factory valued at \$225,000 and much of the raw material was imported. Our total imports of linen, hemp and jute, raw material and finished goods, have averaged over nine million dollars in the last five years. Linen thread from Paisley in Scotland was one of the important items, making, along with linen yarn and twine, over one million pounds last year.

This information is contained in reports issued by the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

### Crested Wheat Grass

#### Is Not Injured By Long Periods Of Drought

The extensive operations now being planned for the rehabilitation of the drought areas in the Prairie Provinces have increased the interest in crested wheat grass, resulting in renewed requests for the publication dealing with this grass issued by the Dominion Department of Agriculture, Ottawa. The reason is not far to seek. Crested wheat grass is highly adapted to the soil and climatic conditions in Western Canada, especially in the short grass plains area. The grass is especially suited to semi-arid conditions and will endure long periods of drought without injury. It has never been known to suffer from low temperature, and thrives on a fairly wide range of soil types. The publication referred to was prepared by Dr. L. E. Kirk, Dominion Agrostologist, Dr. S. E. Clarke, and T. M. Stevenson, Division of Forage Plants, includes almost everything that is known about crested wheat grass. It deals with facts, the results of prolonged study and tests over Western Canada, particularly on abandoned fields in the drier parts of Saskatchewan and Alberta, by experts of the Division of Forage Plants and of various Dominion Experimental Farms, notably at the Dominion Range Experiment Station at Manyberries, Alberta. Experiments were also conducted at the University of Saskatchewan by Dr. Kirk, and are being continued by T. M. Stevenson, Agrostology Specialist of the Division of Forage Plants, Dominion Experimental Farms.

#### Just An Apprentice

The quack was selling an elixir which he declared would make men live to a great age.

"Look at me, he shouted. "Hale and hearty, and I'm over 300 years old."

"Is he really as old as that?" asked a listener, of the youthful assistant.

"I can't say," replied the assistant. "I've only worked for him 100 years!"

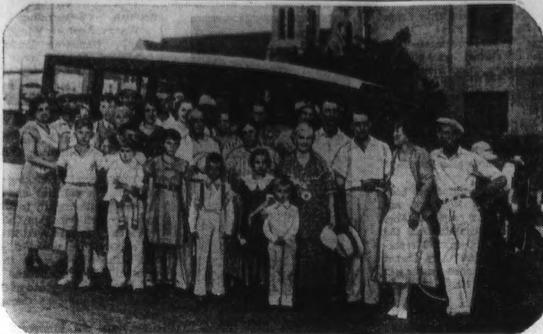
#### Man Was Optimistic

The chain letter fad is history now, but folks of Quebec, B.C., still are laughing about a certain resident's optimism. After mailing his chain letters, the man requested a \$200 loan of the bank manager, stating that he would repay the loan "just as soon as my chain letter returns come in." The loan was refused.

There are many mountain peaks measuring around 30,000 feet in height on the moon.

In Italy, people leave their calling cards when they pay visits to tombs.

## TAKES TWENTY-FIVE "IN-LAWS" ON A TOUR OF THE ROCKIES



Dr. Richmond and relatives

Because all his wife's relatives, including his mother-in-law, are "regular" people, and because they agree with him on politics, Dr. Thomas Richmond of Kansas City has taken twenty-five of them on a two-weeks' vacation to the Colorado Rockies, with all expenses paid by him. The aggregation left in an 18-passenger bus, two touring cars and a truck.

### Home Canned Meats

#### Give Supply When Fresh Meat Is Hard To Obtain

The home preservation of poultry, fresh meats, fish, and soups is one of the high arts of the efficient housewife who is aware that these commodities may be canned as successfully as fruits and vegetables. Besides giving a supply of fresh meat for emergency occasions, the canning of some of the meat butchered on the farm is a right step in the way of economy. Beef which might otherwise be used more freely than necessary at the time of killing can be saved for use in seasons when fresh meat is difficult to obtain. In successful canning operations there are many points to remember, but with the appearance of the latest bulletin of the Dominion Department of Agriculture on the subject, much unnecessary anxiety has been obviated. This publication is named "Home Preservation of Meats, Poultry, Fish and Soups" and contains full information on what to do in canning fresh meat, poultry, corned beef, fish, chicken stock soup, chicken with rice, vegetable soup, in making sausages and head cheese, and in curing meat by the brine cure, by the dry salt cure, and by smoking. Some hints are also given on the storing of meat. There is now on the market a smoke-treated salt, manufactured to complete the smoking and curing in one operation. It is a brown-coloured substance consisting of common salt to which smoke has been added by means of a patent process. The Central Experimental Farm at Ottawa made an edible test comparison between meat smoked with the smoke-salt and meat treated by the ordinary dry and brine salt cures and found all results equally desirable.

### Meaning Of Vacation

#### Derived From Latin And Means To Make Empty

The word vacation comes from the Latin vacare, meaning to make empty or vacant. The term entails emptying office or market place of one's presence; but more subtly, it implies emptying the vacationist of the artificialities and vanities which they feel are the habit of too many dandy dandies. In the balanced serenity of woods or meadows sham does loose their hold. Prejudice and intolerance are self-seen. Fear and unkindness, always branding those who harbor them with guilt, are more readily destroyed. And after the emptying there comes, naturally, a refilling. New courage, new strength, new hope flow in if allowed. The balm of spiritual things distills among shrines of shore rocks and in temples of the pines—Christian Science Monitor.

#### A Clever Scheme

One new phonograph record for two old ones and a few cents. With this slogan the German phonograph record industry has started a campaign for a collection of old "plates" as the Germans call them, in order to get fresh shellac. Shellac has to be imported and importation is now curtailed owing to the lack of foreign exchange. The campaign lasts from August 1 till September 1.

#### Have Queer Idea

Only Allah is perfect to the orthodox Mohammedans, and any attempt to achieve perfection is sacrilegious to them; so they seldom construct a building, weave a rug, or make other things with straight lines or flawless symmetry.

### Big Variety Of Feeds

#### Canadian Livestock Feeders Have Wide Range To Choose From

Canadian livestock and poultry feeders have a wide range of commercial mixed feeds from which to select their requirements. For the year ended September 30, 1934, there were 1,301 brands of mixed feed registered under the Feeding Stuff Act administered by the feed branch of the Dominion department of agriculture.

Poultry feeds are much more numerous than feeds for other classes of stock, and account for 935 brands, or nearly 72 per cent of the total. Dairy feeds follow with 129 brands, calf meals with 64, and hog feeds with 43.

The increased production of high protein or protein and mineral mixes tends to supplement and balance rations, rather than to replace farm-grown rations, but some notable developments in recent years. A few years ago such preparations were rare, while in the years under review they amounted to 108 brands. This trend is in keeping with the teachings of agricultural leaders and recognizes the farmers' need to balance rations with the minimum cash outlay for purchased feeds.

In addition to these mixed feeds there were also registered some 278 brands of singe feed materials such as tankage, meat scrap, fish meal, powdered milk and butter-milk, gluten feed, hominy feed, brewers' and distillers' dried grains, etc.

### Real Noah's Ark

#### Children In Lisbon See Boatload Of Animals For Zoo

A real "Noah's Ark" put into the port of Lisbon. Hundreds of children of all ages collected on the quay when they heard the news. There were cries of joy when the seventy animals who comprised the passenger list began to disembark. One by one came—tiger, bears, zebras, swans, ostriches, kangaroos, sea lions, flamingoes, and many more. "Father Noah," in the person of the President of the Lisbon Zoological Gardens, was responsible for bringing these all the way from Germany on board the S.S. Stahlek, to enlarge the fine collection already existing in the local Zoo.

Efforts are being made to breed honey bees large enough to carry heavier loads of nectar.

### The Hungarian Horse

#### Is Left Out On Open Pasture In All Weather

The Hungarian horse is not so delicately beautiful as the Arab steed, but it is tough and strong owing to the training it receives on this plain, for the custom is to leave the horses out in the open in all weather, and even when snow covers the ground it is a common sight to see them roaming over the plain, long-haired, with their backs covered with snow. The horses are left free to roam at will, and they are rarely brought in at feeding time. One of the most wonderful sights on the plain is to see hundreds of them coursing together in the distance against the flaming background of the setting sun. The caskos in their natural habitat. He spreads all his bones, horseback, and rides rough rider fashion, without saddle, a piece of red cloth to which the stirrups are attached. There is no horse so wild or capricious but he can keep his seat on it, and he dies over the Puszta like the wind. And he can also throw the lasso or panya as well as the cowboys of Mexico or Texas. . . . He is a romantic figure, dressed in a white cloak, embroidered in red and black thread, and on his head wears a broad black felt hat. Like the cowboys of Texas, he is a silent individual, and he gives vent to his emotions chiefly in sad songs, which he sings as he rides after his herd.

### Live On Mountain Peak

#### Family Needs Carload Of Supplies For Long Snowbound Season

The Gribble family, occupants of the highest house in Victoria, situated on the peak of Mount Hatham, in Australia, are snowed in until November. In their mountain home, blizzards, deep snow-drifts and icy temperatures keep them prisoners. But they aren't worried. Mrs. Gribble laid in a ton of flour, half a ton of sugar, hundreds of tins of meat and fruit, a ton and a half of potatoes, many hundredweights of turnips, parsnips and onions—and 1,000 lbs. of meat.

The apricot is believed to be a native plant of western and central Asia, extending eastward to China.

Your liver weighs more than five times as much as your kidneys—that is, if you have a normal adult body.

### Has Become Good Business

#### Attention To Detail Is Necessary In Turkey Raising

In view of the fact that the summer and early autumn months is the time when plans for the raising and fattening of turkeys for the Christmas market have to be made, the issue of the new series bulletin on The Care and Management of Turkeys, published by the Dominion Department of Agriculture, Ottawa, comes at an opportune moment. Turkey breeding has developed to a considerable extent in Canada during the past few years, and success has been attained where adequate care has been bestowed on the birds. As in other industries, attention to detail is necessary to success.

The selection of healthy, well-developed breeders, the management of the breeding stock, the proper feeding and housing of the turkeys, the provision of free range for growing birds, and requisite sanitation are well-recognized essentials.

In order to keep the turkey flock free from disease, the greatest care should be exercised in the feeding of the adult birds which should never be fed from the ground, but from scrupulously clean dishes or troughs, and too much caution cannot be observed in never allowing chickens to feed with the turkey flock during the seasons of the year when the chickens are frequenting the yard.

With regard to housing, of which full details are given in the bulletin, breeding turkeys should not be confined to houses during the winter months but allowed to roam at will during the day. Little shelter is required for them. In any case turkeys should never be kept in a draughty place and never be housed with chickens.

### An Ancient Industry

#### Baouie Fishermen Caught Whales As Early As Ninth Century

The large catch of whales on the Pacific Coast last year has drawn special attention to this ancient industry. The Baouie fishermen, whales from the same country as the Biscayans but the Biscayans species has almost died out. The overhunting of the Greenland or Right variety, when its great demand for shaping and stiffening ladies' dresses and the oil was used for street illumination, is now extremely scarce also. The white whale is found chiefly off the Labrador and Canadian Atlantic coasts. Its skin is converted into the excellent shoe leather known commercially as "porpoise skin."

The whaling industry is carried on mainly by Norwegian around Iceland, Newfoundland, the Faroe Islands and South Africa, as well as off South Georgia, South Shetland and parts of the Antarctic. The Antarctic fisheries are most productive.

Last year, there were 350 whales caught by Canadian fishermen on the British Columbian coast. Of these 265 were cachalots or sperm whales, which are the largest and most important of the toothed variety. They yield the most valuable of the whale oils, as well as spermaceti and ambergris. The catch last year, which was the largest since 1918, brought about \$184,000. There were 209 caught in 1933.

This information is taken from reports issued by the Fisheries Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

### Feasting Comes First

#### After That Ethiopians Take Pleasure In Court Cases

Next to the chief divisions of the Ethiopian people, the more impromptu courts in session, says the National Geographic Magazine. For alleged petty wrongs a man can join his opponent in halting a passer-by to serve on the spot as judge, there to remain, nights excepted, until a decision is reached. The judge thus chosen is bound by custom to act since refusal might deprive him of a judge when sooner or later he too will need one.

Each man pleads his own case and most of them are lawyers of no mean ability. If it is a case of a proved debt and the defendant cannot pay, the creditor can always chain the man to his wrist, and thus be accompanied in his comings and goings until the debt is settled. Criminal cases, of course, are handled by official courts.

The malaria epidemic in Ceylon took 74,000 lives, from November to the end of April.

Blood flows through the bones of very young children almost as freely as it does through the veins.

### Harvesting Sweet Clover

#### Best Time Is When Seed Is One-Half Matured

The sweet clover seed crop should be harvested when one-half to three-quarters of the seeds are mature. All of the seeds do not ripen at the same time so that it frequently happens that ripe pods are falling from the lower parts of the branches while flowers are still being produced at their tips. Harvesting should begin as soon as there is an evidence of shattering, regardless of the immature seed. Any seed that is too immature to grow will shrivel up and can be easily removed with the faning mill.

Harvesting is usually done by means of the grain binder. The crop should be tied in sheaves and set up in large stocks. If the weather is bright and dry at harvest time, the mature seeds are easily knocked off the plants and serious damage to the plants and seedlings are sometimes caused on the binder to catch the seeds which fall through the space between the table and elevator canvases. Much of this loss can be avoided by harvesting during the early morning or during cloudy weather. The seeds do not fall from the plants so readily under such conditions.

The yield and quality of the sweet clover seed, as well as the ease with which weeds may be separated from it during the cleaning processes, depend largely upon the condition of the crop at threshing time and upon the proper adjustment of the threshing machine. The aim should be to thresh the seed in such a way as to cause the minimum loss and to leave the pods on as many of the seeds as possible. Many weed seeds, such as those of Russian pigweed and stinkweed, are almost impossible to separate from sweet clover seed, from which the pods have been removed. Almost any ordinary fanning mill will make the separation, however, if the pods are still on the stems.

Testing tests conducted by the Dominion Forage Crops Laboratory, Saskatoon, indicate that well cured sweet clover can be threshed satisfactorily during bright, dry weather without the aid of concaves. When one row of concaves was used the pods were removed from 52 per cent of the seeds. When all of the concaves were removed and replaced by grates or by boards, only 20 per cent of the seeds were without pods. In the first case the straw was badly broken and some seed was carried over in it. In the second case the straw was often slightly broken and seed separation occurred without difficulty. In these tests the separator was operated at a speed of 1,000 rotations per minute and the blower took care of the straw without difficulty.—Experimental Farms Note.

### Robin Forced To Move

#### Scolds When Nest Transferred From Motor Shovel To Tree

While a gasoline-motored shovel stood idle for several days at the new sewage treatment plant in Geneva, New York, a robin built her nest in the uppermost part of the 50-foot beam.

When it became necessary to use the shovel, the operator swung the beam against a nearby tree, mounted the boom and carefully transferred the nest and eggs to a secure position in the tree.

The robin fluttered around, scolding, but took possession of her nest and eggs in the new location immediately after the transfer was completed.

### No Joke To Her

When Richard Kates of New Rochelle, N.Y., went to Boston he left his wife in their automobile a quarter of a mile away from the federal building where he went to transact business. Kates was unable to return to his car because he left his wife or automobile later and after an hour of suspense summoned police. Mrs. Kates, kept waiting for five hours, didn't think it was funny.

### A Valuable Tulip

One bulb of the Victoria tulip once sold in Holland for two lots of wheat, four of rye, four fat oxen, three fat swine, 12 fat sheep, two hogheads of wine, four tuns of beer, two tuns of butter, 1,000 pounds of cheese, a bed, a suit of clothes, and a silver beaker.

A new blasting material has the safety advantage of being exploded by dynamite cartridge only.

The dominant member of the firm isn't always named first. Look at pori: ar- beans.

## FANCIFUL FABLES



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Chay Lewis



## W. A. HURT



Portable Machines  
Satisfaction  
Guaranteed.  
John Deere  
Cochrane Farm Implements  
Elephant Brand Fertilizer.

Dr. S. H. McClelland  
Veterinary Surgeon  
Honorary Graduate Ontario Veterinary College

## Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council,  
T. Tredaway, Sec.-Treas.

Canadian Legion B. E. S. L.  
Crossfield Branch

Meets the last Saturday of each month in the Masonic Hall at 8 p.m.

## Visiting Comrades Welcome.

F. MOSSOP, R. D. SUTHERLAND  
President Secretary

HUTTON'S FOR MAGNETO, GENERATOR,ATOR, Repair, Batteries Parts for all magnetos. Distributors of American and Robert Bosch, Eisemann Wico Magneto. Everything electric for car and tractor—Hutton's Electric 131 - 11th Avenue West, Calgary Phone M8885—Res. M9026

## Classified Advertisements

FOR SALE—Oats and Barley. Apply E. Michel, Phone 1300.

FOR SALE—8 foot Massey-Harris Binder or trade for good horse. Chas. Nielsen, 2 miles north of town.

FOR SALE—Buffalo Plow. \$60.00 half cash. Apply T. Tredaway.

FOR SALE—Massey-Harris Binder, 8 ft. in first class condition, ready to go. \$50.00 cash. Apply to T. J. Borbridge, Phone 510.

NOTICE—Will the party who backed into my car on Saturday night come in and settle damages and no action will be taken. J. G. Harrison

Are You Troubled  
With Eczema ?  
BEL-ZEMA

Is the last word in a treatment for this troublesome malady.

It is none greasy—pleasant—reliable and effective treatment for eczema and kindred eruptive skin disorders. It is easily applied and from the very first application relief is received. Itchiness is relieved immediately and in most cases the scale disappears in a very few days. **SOLD ON A MONEY BACK GUARANTEE.**

A generous size bottle \$1.00.

**Edlund's Drug Store**  
Crossfield Phone 3

## 3 YEARS TO PAY

INTEREST 6 per cent.

## Purchase Livestock

through

**DOMINION AGRICULTURAL CREDIT CO., LTD.**

23 CANADA LIFE BLDG.

REGINA, SASK.

Write for Information

Agent T. TREDAWAY

## UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LIMITED

A dividend at the rate of four per cent has been declared on the paid-up capital stock of United Grain Growers Limited, for the financial year ending July 1, 1935.

Chque will be mailed on September 1st, 1935, to shareholders of record at the close of business, July 31st.

By order of the Board of Directors,  
R. S. LAW, President.

## THE OTHER SAP

Out of these here political dope I'm just as lost as for the last day. No dividend comes my way! So I'll just loaf and browse around, and let the world go round and round.

I won't have another tap! I'll leave all that to the other sap! I'll eat and drink till I damn near choke! I can go in debt but never break! I'll spend that dough and all the time I have! I'll thumb my nose at the millionaires! I

"Who pays the debts?" "Well, who gives a damn just so they pass the Alberta plan"—said Brick.

I SAW J. O. Reid and Ed. Wright of Alberta on the radio last night when they were doing a program on the radio. Two high-spirited men from the tenderloin district, Calgary, blew into town Tuesday and blew right out again.

BORN—On August 5th, 1935, at the Grace Maternity Hospital, Calgary, to Peggy (nee Cavendar) wife of William Kerr, a daughter.

ESTABLISHED 1907  
The Crossfield Chronicle

W. H. Miller, Editor  
Subscription \$1.50 per year in Canada.  
Advertising Rates  
Classified Ads. .... 35¢ 4 times \$1.00  
Local Ads., per line ..... 15¢  
Obituary ..... 1 line ..... 10¢  
Notice of entertainments, lectures, teas, etc. where an admission fee is charged, 10¢ per line.

Crossfield Alberta.

Thursday, Aug 8th, 1935

## Local News

Lloyd McRory is giving his son a coat of paint.

Mrs. Frank Collicutt spent the weekend in Calgary.

Carl Becker has the contract for putting a new floor in the Elba school.

Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Sutherland were week-end visitors at Sylvan Lake.

Bill Laut is frequent visitor at Jim Scott's Store at Airdrie. We wonder if Jim has gone Liberal.

Miss Alice Collicutt was a visitor at Sylvan Lake during the past week.

Mrs. T. Tredaway, and the Misses Edna and Winnie Tredaway are visiting friends at Champion.

Fred Patchell is acting as manager of the Oliver Hotel during the absence of the proprietor.

The town was full of cars on Saturday and the stores doing a thriving business like the good old days.

Lawrence H. Bussard of Olds has been engaged as principal of Castairs school for the coming term at a salary of \$1400.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Bills and their grandson Norman and Paul Bills left on Monday to visit friends at Fleet, Alta.

Miss Norma Miller returned on Saturday after spending two weeks at the home of her grandparents in the Monitor district.

The Collicutt cattle made a clean sweep of the Hereford classes at the Red Deer and Camrose Fair last week.

Rev. E. Longmire came down from Sylvan Lake on Saturday to take his regular services on Sunday, returning to the lake Monday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Scott of Olds were renewing acquaintances in town on Sunday, and were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Banister.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Asmussen entertained a number of bachelors and grasswidowers at dinner on Sunday.

Mrs. (Auntie) Adderly returned home Sunday morning after spending the past three weeks visiting friends at Calgary and Cochrane.

Margaret Fitzpatrick is training in Calgary this week in preparation for the Provincial Track Meet to be held in Calgary on Saturday.

Mrs. Calhoun entertained for Mrs. Hatton of Drumheller on Tuesday afternoon. The guests were former members of the C. G. I. T. of which the honored was a member.

The regular monthly meeting of the F. U. F. W. A. will be held at the home of Mrs. G. R. Wickerson on Wed., August 14th at 2:30. Roll, call—"Tribute to grandmothers."

R. M. McCool, M. L. A. spent Friday and Saturday in the southern part of the province, addressing meetings at Leavitt and Mountainview, in the interests of Geo. L. Stringham, U.F.A. candidate.

Mr. and Mrs. Adam Cruckshank and Mr. and Mrs. Ivor Lewis left Sunday on a two week's motor trip to British Columbia, visiting at Nakusp and other points in the Kootenays.

Orvil Bills was up north last week looking over a number of farms in the Edmonton district.

we understand he has made an offer on a place 12 miles north of Edmonton, and if his offer is accepted he will be leaving our midst.

Orvil is one of the best farmers in the Crossfield district and he has made a lot of money right here.

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Hon. J. F. Lymburn, Attorney General, spent Thursday in town the guest of the Mr. and Mrs. R. M. McCool. Mr. Lymburn was to have addressed two meetings in the Constituency, an afternoon meeting at Airdrie, however, owing to an impossible condition of roads, caused by heavy rains, both meetings were cancelled. Mr. Lymburn spoke at Didsbury Friday night.

## Examination Results

Promoted to Grade IV

Mary Griffith ..... 96  
Keith Bamister ..... 93  
Mervin Patmore ..... 84  
Alice Hall ..... 83  
Roger Casey ..... 83  
Cameron Carmichael ..... 79  
Maxine Mair ..... 75  
Mary Taks ..... 74  
Alice Gibson ..... 66  
Ernest Butler ..... 66  
Kenneth Bellaw ..... 65

Promoted on Year's Work

1. Donald Pike ..... 85  
2. Gordon Reeves ..... 81  
3. Peter Blough ..... 75

Promoted to Grade III

Helen Hunt ..... 85  
Peter Taks ..... 81  
Laurence McCool ..... 75  
Reggie Belslawn ..... 70  
Neils Nelson ..... 70  
Gerald Casey ..... 66  
Loris Gordon ..... 66  
Lorne Weber ..... 62  
Winnifred Carmichael ..... 56

Promoted on Year's Work

1. Donald Stevens ..... 85  
2. Maxine Reeves ..... 81

Promoted to Grade II

Dorothy Griffiths ..... 94  
Audrey McLennan ..... 91  
Donald Ryan ..... 91  
Fern Patmore ..... 84  
Berwyn Patmore ..... 76  
Lambert Taks ..... 75  
Gordon Woods ..... 62  
Barbara High ..... 61  
Gerald Butler ..... 58  
Karl Nelson ..... 52

Repeating Grade I

1. David Gilson ..... 85  
Edith Seville, Teacher

## Church of the Ascension (ANGLICAN)

Sunday, August 11th, 9:00 a.m. Holy Communion. Rev. Currie

## United Church Services

Sunday, August 11th

Madden ..... Public Worship ..... 9:00 a.m.  
Inveris ..... Public Worship ..... 3:00 p.m.  
Crossfield ..... Sunday School ..... 11:15 a.m.  
Crossfield ..... Public Worship ..... 7:30 p.m.

A hearty welcome to all.

Rev. E. Longmire, Minister

## a Blow-out



YOU MAY BE NEXT  
Play safe—put Golden Ply  
Silvertowns on your car

High speeds are common these days, and real blow-out protection is more important than ever before. When you play safe with Goodrich Safety Silvertowns—the only tires made with the most advanced materials—the Goodrich invention that makes Silvertowns three times safer from high-speed blow-outs. Come in today.

Goodrich  
Safety  
Silvertowns  
WITH LIFE-SAVER GOLDEN PLY

Wood's Service Station

Main Street CROSSFIELD

19 roller bearings makes light draft. New forecarriage. Two horses each side of pole eliminates side draft.

Bargains in Used Machinery

## Telephone Meeting

The Board of Directors of the Crossfield Mutual Telephone Co. held a meeting on Tuesday evening to discuss the affairs of the Company. The chair was taken by T. Tredaway, who opened the meeting in reporting the several miles of new line had been constructed since the Board last met, and also 5 new shareholders had been connected with a telephone within the last month, which made a total of 90 fully paid shareholders in the Company, and that he was pleased to say that the prospects for a number of additional sharehold-

ers in the near future was very encouraging.

The balance of the meeting was taken up with routine business.

## Council Meeting

The regular monthly meeting of the Village Council was held on Monday evening. Mayor W. Wood was in the chair.

Apart from the regular routine business, the Secretary was instructed to write F. T. Baker, Chief of the Fire Brigade and advise him that the chemical engines were now in readiness for brigade drill:

## THRESHERS' LICENSES

## Important Notice

## Alberta Department of Agriculture

Edmonton, Alberta

## See the NEW 5B

## Massey-Harris Oil Bath Binder

19 roller bearings makes light draft. New forecarriage.

Two horses each side of pole eliminates side draft.

## Bargains in Used Machinery

28 Rumely Separator, in A1 shape, belted and ready to go ..... \$375.00

Hartt-Parr Engine in A1 shape ..... \$300.00

Massey-Harris Binder, 7 foot, A1 shape ..... \$125.00

Massey-Harris Binder, 7 foot, good shape ..... \$75.00

Massey-Harris Binder, 8 foot ..... \$35.00

## J. M. WILLIAMS

Massey-Harris Agent Electric and Acetylene Welding

## Reap Greater Profits by Feeding

## MINERO

## Dr. McClelland's Iodized Mineral Supplement

Contains all the Minerals necessary to keep your livestock in a healthy, productive condition.

## \$4.50 per 100 pounds

WHY PAY MORE.

## McClelland's Veterinary Supply Co.

Phone 49 Crossfield

## BEER AT ITS BEST

## Five Famous Alberta Brands

Good in a big glass . . . good in a small glass . . . satisfying refreshment to soothe the hot spots . . . smooth the rough spots and hit the right spot every time.

Brewed to your taste by master brewers, these wholesome beverages are the finest in the West.

Draught or Bottled  
at all Good Hotels

By the Case from  
Our Warehouses  
at Calgary.

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